



Bathing



Bathing a person with dementia, who may not want to bathe or may not want to accept help in doing so, can be a challenging task. Below are some steps you can take to make bathing easier for yourself and for the person you're caring for.

Plan ahead:

Set everything up before you begin

- Warm two towels in the dryer—use one before the shower to cover the person while undressing, and the other to dry them off after bathing
- Set out all clothing and bathing supplies next to you in the bathroom

Create the right environment:

Engage the senses in a positive way

- **Smell:** Aromatherapy—lavender, eucalyptus, fresh and clean scents
- **Sound:** Play the person's favorite music.
- **Sight:** Make sure the bathroom is clean and that there is enough light. Use accessories to make the room look inviting such as flowers, a family photo in a frame to set on the counter, colored towels, and nice robe.

Address the obstacles:

Attempt to identify reasons for refusal and resolve the issues

- **Dignity:** Try keeping your client covered the entire time
- **Fear:** Show through supportive touch that they are safe and secure
- **Cold:** Heat up the room ahead of time—place the warm towel from the dryer over them
- **Overstimulation:** Avoid too much verbal explanation - show your client through body language that everything is as it should be and that you are happy to be there with them.

Reassure:

Use supportive words and body language, and try to stay positive

- *"I'm so happy to be here with you, and I can't wait to have lunch right after this"*
- *"I'm supporting you" and "this is a very good day."*
- Hold hands, staying palm to palm as much as possible.

Focus:

Take it one step at a time

- Avoid discussing bathing with your client too far in advance

Stay confident:

Everything is under control



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This service is supported by a grant from The JFNA Center for Advancing Holocaust Survivor Care.